

TRAVELLING WITH THE GOTHs: THE HOARD OF ROMAN COINS FROM VEȘTEM, SIBIU COUNTY*

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Travelling with the Goths: The Hoard of Roman Coins from Veștem, Sibiu County (Abstract)

The hoard was discovered in late 2024 with the help of a metal detector near the village of Veștem (Șelimbăr Commune, Sibiu County). The finders initially uncovered 163 Roman imperial denarii, with an additional 41 coins recovered during the subsequent archaeological excavation carried out at the discovery site. In total, the hoard comprises 204 denarii (two of which are imitations) issued between the reigns of Vespasian and Septimius Severus. All the coins, including the latest ones, are heavily worn.

No pot or other container was found at the site, suggesting that the hoard may have been deposited in a leather or fabric pouch, or possibly in a wooden chest. Given the extremely worn condition of the coins, it is likely that the hoard was buried long after the latest coin was minted. Also, several coins were cut into two or three pieces. We conclude that the hoard was most probably concealed in the 4th century, the coins may have been carried by the Goths from the west Ukraine. Its composition corresponds to the typical structure of hoards associated with the Chernyakhiv culture area, worn Roman coins issued between the mid-1st and late 2nd centuries, along with imitations and cut coins.

In the last decade, metal detecting activities have increased significantly in Romania¹, leading to the discovery of many ancient hoards. Unfortunately, not many of these finds have been properly documented in the field by archaeologists. The hoard discovered in late 2024 near the village of Veștem (Șelimbăr Commune, Sibiu County)² is a fortunate exception. Archaeological investigations were carried out shortly after the hoard came into the possession of the Brukenthal National Museum and confirmed that the information provided by the discoverers was correct.

The hoard comprises Roman imperial silver coins and is divided into two lots: the first, discovered by the finders, contains 163 denarii; the second, containing 41 denarii, was recovered during the archaeological excavations conducted in the discovery area. In the catalogue you can find

all the details regarding the main lot found during the metal detecting process, the smallest one, recovered in context of the archaeological diggings made in the site, was already published³.

As mentioned above, the first lot contains 163 coins, all of which are denarii issued between the reigns of Vespasian and Septimius Severus, each of these emperors being represented by only one coin. As shown in the catalogue, the coins are distributed as follows: Vespasian – 1, Domitian – 1, Trajan – 7, Hadrian – 16, Antoninus Pius – 59 (Faustina I – 16, Marcus Aurelius – 5, Faustina II – 4), Marcus Aurelius – 45 (Antoninus Pius – 1, Verus – 7, Faustina II – 11, Lucilla – 1), Commodus – 30 (Marcus Aurelius – 2, Crispina – 1), Clodius Albinus – 1, and Septimius Severus – 1. Two additional coins in this lot are imitations inspired by denarii of Antoninus Pius.

The second lot, recovered during the archaeological investigation and consisting of 41 denarii, has the following composition: Trajan – 1, Hadrian – 9, Antoninus Pius – 13 (Marcus Aurelius – 4),

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¹ Ciută-Bounegru 2023, 161.

² The exact location will be revealed after the area is designated as a protected site.

³ The article will be published this year in *Brukenthal. Acta Musei*.

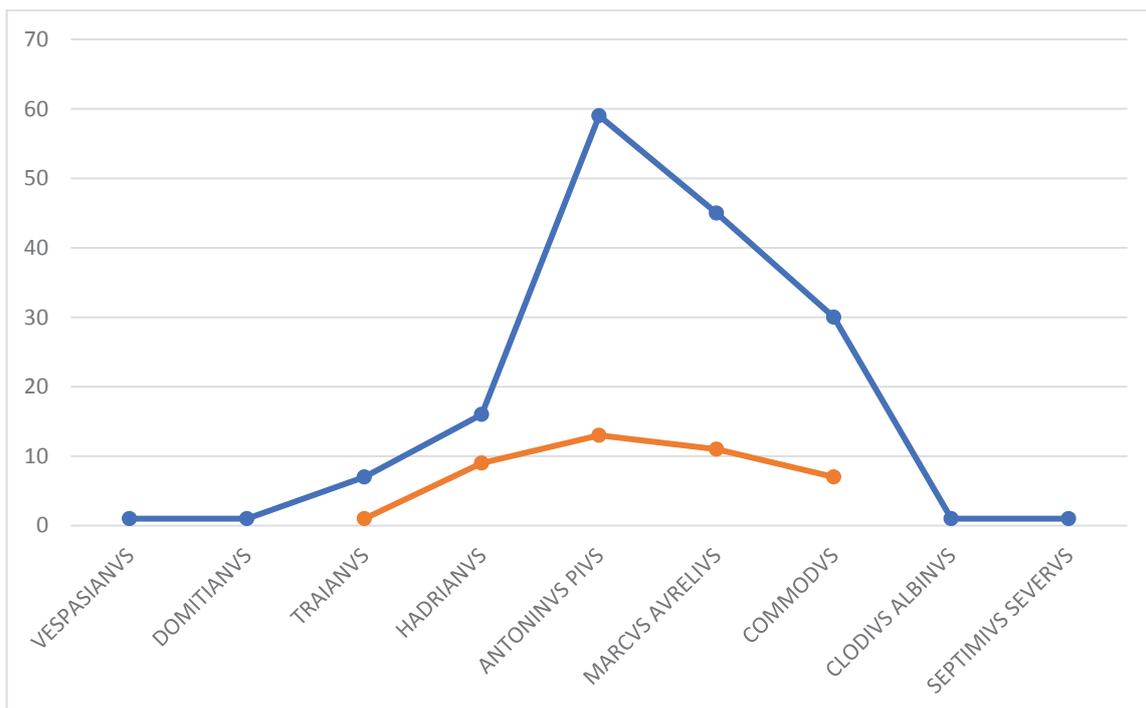
Marcus Aurelius – 11 (Verus – 2, Faustina II – 2), and Commodus – 7.

It is clear that the coins found by the archaeologists can be confidently integrated into the first lot, as they display the same degree of wear as those from the main group. When all the coins are considered together, the general structure of the hoard is as follows: Vespasian – 1, Domitian – 1, Antoninus Pius – 72 (Faustina I – 16, Marcus Aurelius – 9, Faustina II – 4), Marcus Aurelius – 56 (Antoninus Pius – 1, Verus – 9, Faustina II – 13, Lucilla – 1), Commodus – 37 (Marcus Aurelius – 2, Crispina – 1), Clodius Albinus – 1, Septimius Severus – 1, and two imitations after Antoninus Pius denarii, making a total of 204 coins.

In the hoard, there is a predominance of coins issued during the reigns of Antoninus Pius and Marcus Aurelius – 128 coins, representing 62.75% of the total. Approximately one third of the hoard's coins were issued during the reign of Antoninus Pius.

value of two denarii was evident. This likely accelerated the withdrawal of the remaining denarii from circulation after 215⁴. The process may have intensified following the restoration of the *antoninianus* in 238 by Pupienus and Balbinus.

It also appears that the hoard was concealed during the events of the latter half of the 3rd century, particularly those associated with the reign of Philippus Arabs⁵. These events had a profound impact on the province of Roman Dacia, as clearly evidenced both archaeologically and numismatically, especially in the region surrounding the Turnu Roșu Pass⁶. But the fact that the hoard contains only a single coin issued by Septimius Severus – dating from the beginning of his reign – and no *antoniniani* is a somewhat unusual feature, even if we assume a deliberate selection of pieces for concealment around the mid-3rd century. The structure of the hoard and the condition of the coins suggest, rather, that we are dealing with a monetary deposit that had already been assembled before reaching



Graph: Coins distribution by lot and emperors.

All the coins are denarii, with one notable characteristic being their high degree of wear – a condition that cannot be attributed solely to natural factors or unfavorable preservation conditions. At first glance, it appears that the coins were withdrawn from circulation due to their high silver content, likely during the first half of the third century. The introduction of the *antoninianus* by Caracalla created a critical issue: the difference between its actual silver content and its nominal

Transylvania, likely brought by population groups – probably of Gothic origin – associated with the Chernyakhiv culture.

Several features clearly indicate that the hoard is typical of the barbarian context in the eastern part of Roman Dacia, specifically the western

⁴ Selgin 2020, 217.

⁵ Korner 2002, 144.

⁶ Lupu 2002, 98; Purece-Natea-Chideșa 2024, 29.

Ukrainian region associated with the Chernyakhiv culture:

- the structure of the hoard, with coins ranging from the reign of Vespasian to that of Septimius Severus;

- the pronounced wear of the coins;
- the presence of barbarian imitations;
- the occurrence of cut coins.

The distribution of denarii within the hoard, spanning the reigns of Vespasian to Septimius Severus⁷, conforms to the standard pattern observed in the barbarian milieu of western Ukraine, where most hoards contain denarii ranging from Nero to the early reign of Septimius Severus, coin issues from the 3rd century are notably rare in this region⁸.

Another defining characteristic of these hoards is the very limited presence of coins predating Trajan⁹, a pattern also evident in the Veștem hoard, which contains only two coins from the Flavian period.

The penetration of Roman coins from the 1st and 2nd centuries appears to have occurred in the northern Barbaricum between the Marcomannic Wars and the beginning of the reign of Septimius Severus¹⁰, probably as a result of subsidies paid in the context of the Marcomannic Wars and the civil conflict that followed the death of Commodus¹¹. These coins circulated for an extended period in the Barbaricum, often moving in pre-assembled lots, a pattern that is also observable in the Gothic milieu of eastern Ukraine¹².

In accordance with the typology established for Barbaricum hoards, the Veștem hoard falls within Type D¹³, which includes hoards concluding with early issues of Septimius Severus and whose coins exhibit pronounced wear. This type of hoard predominates in the northern and eastern regions of Ukraine, in contrast to other areas of the western Barbaricum, and is characteristic of the Chernyakhiv cultural sphere¹⁴.

Another element supporting the possible concealment of the hoard in the 4th century is the presence of cut coins. The hoard contains six cut coins: numbers 31, 63, 66, 95, 138, and 142. Coin 39 from the lot recovered during the archaeological investigation shows traces of an attempted

cutting¹⁵. The coins were cut into two pieces, or, in the case of coin 138, into three pieces. This phenomenon is less frequently encountered in hoards from Roman Dacia and appears to be more closely comparable to the practice observed with *siliques* – cut into two or three pieces – which are often found in hoards associated with the Gothic milieu of the 4th century¹⁶.

The presence of imitations provides another argument for dating the concealment of the hoard to the 4th century and for associating it with the Chernyakhiv milieu. In the present hoard, lot 1, two coins (numbers 60 and 61) bear illegible legends and barbarized iconography. Although no die similarities can be established, the condition of the coins prevents a full assessment of all details; however, a stylistic and iconographic resemblance between the two imitations can be observed. The occurrence of imitations of 2nd-century Roman imperial denarii in the northern and eastern regions of Ukraine is well documented, with both their number and variety being notably high¹⁷.

Thus, it appears quite clear that the hoard was concealed in the 4th century in a context associated with the Gothic presence in southern Transylvania. Indeed, hoards deposited in the second half of the 4th century seem to have become increasingly common in this area, with new finds of *siliques* recently discovered at Apoldul de Sus and Șomartin, Sibiu County¹⁸. In this context, it is also relevant to mention the *siliques* hoards from Ungurei (Roșia de Secaș Commune, Alba County)¹⁹ and the one found in the vicinity of Sibiu²⁰.

Other hoards discovered in Transylvania containing worn Roman imperial denarii are associated with this chronological horizon. In the case of the Bistrița-Poșot hoard, an iron axe head dated to the 4th century and linked to the Chernyakhiv culture was found together with the coins²¹.

The concealment of hoards in the second half of the 4th century is often closely linked to the routes of Roman roads and, presumably, to attempts to maintain control over them. In this regard, the discovery of two *siliques* at Șura Mică²², situated

⁷ Dymowski *et alii* 2020, 234–241, 193.

⁸ Dymowski-Myzgin 2014, 42.

⁹ Myzgin-Dymowski-Chemuranov 2020, 362.

¹⁰ Bursche 1994, 472–475.

¹¹ Erdrich 2001, 127–128.

¹² Dymowski-Myzgin 2014, 54.

¹³ Dymowski-Myzgin 2014, 50.

¹⁴ Dymowski-Myzgin 2014, 53.

¹⁵ The article will be published this year in *Brukenenthal. Acta Musei*.

¹⁶ Dergaciova 2021, 148.

¹⁷ Anokhin 2018, available on-line: <http://barbarous-imitations.narod.ru/> (accessed on October 28, 2025); Dymowski 2019, 154.

¹⁸ The hoards are under research.

¹⁹ Horedt 1958, 15; Mitrea 1960, 579.

²⁰ Seiverln 1785, 6; Horedt 1958, 38.

²¹ Găzdac-Zăgreanu 2023, 61.

²² Rill-Mateescu 2023, 16–17.

directly adjacent to the important Roman road connecting the Olt Valley with the Mureş Valley, is particularly notable²³.

Acknowledgement

Ecaterina Natea (Brukenthal National Museum) performed the technical measurements of the coins.

CATALOGUE

VESPASIANVS

1. VESPASIANVS

Obv.: IMP CAES-VESP AVG CEN / Rev.: [SALVS AVG]

Laureate head facing right / Salus seated to the left, holding a patera.

Denarius, 73, Roma, RIC II/67, RIC II².1/513, 2,47 g, 18,12 – 17,51 mm, axis: 12 (10)²⁴.

DOMITIANVS

2. DOMITIANVS

Obv.: [IMP C]AES DOMITIANV[S AVG P M] / Rev.: [TR POT COS VII] DES VIII P P

Laureate head to the right / Throne.

Denarius, 81, Roma, RIC II/15, RIC II².1/15, 2,49 g, 18,16 – 16,55 mm, axis: 6 (26).

TRAIANVS

3. TRAIANVS

Obv.: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P / Rev.: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC / PAX

Laureate bust, draped on the left shoulder, facing right / Pax standing left, holding a cornucopia and setting fire with a torch to a pile of weapons.

Denarius, 103–111, Roma, RIC II/102, 2,31 g, 19,18 – 18,52 mm, axis: 6 (89).

4. TRAIANVS

Obv.: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC [P M TR P] / Rev.: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC

Laureate bust facing right, draped on left shoulder, with aegis / Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.

Denarius, 103–111, Roma, RIC II/121, 2,16 g, 18,78 – 18,21 mm, axis: 6 (129).

5. TRAIANVS

Obv.: IMP [TRAIANO AVG GE]R DAC P M

²³ Fodorean 2006, 277.

²⁴ The number in parentheses, found at the end of the description of each coin, represents the initial registration number.

TR P / Rev.: [COS V P P S P Q] R OPTIMO PRINCIPI

Laureate bust, draped on the left shoulder, facing right / Victoria standing left, holding a crown and a palm branch.

Denarius, 103–111, Roma, RIC II/128, 2,29 g, 18,71 – 16,87 mm, axis: 12 (96).

6. TRAIANVS

Obv.: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P / Rev.: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC

Laureate bust facing right, with the left shoulder draped / Arabia standing left, holding cinnamon wood and a branch, with a camel at her feet.

Denarius, 103–111, Roma, RIC II/142, 2,54 g, 17,50 – 18,26 mm, axis: 6 (99).

7. TRAIANVS

Obv.: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P / Rev.: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC

Laureate bust facing right, with left shoulder draped / Arabia standing left, holding cinnamon wood and a branch, with a camel at her feet.

Denarius, 103–111, Roma, RIC II/142, 2,19 g, 19,48 – 17,93 mm, axis: 12 (144).

8. TRAIANVS

Obv.: [IMP TRAIAN]O OPTIMO [AVG GER DAC P M TR P] / Rev.: [COS VI P P S P Q R]

Laureate bust, draped on the left shoulder, facing right / Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.

Denarius, 114–117, Roma, RIC II/301, 2,48 g, 18,15 – 17,59 mm, axis: 7 (38).

9. TRAIANVS

Obv.: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GERM [DAC] / Rev.: PARTHICO P M TR-P COS VI P P [S P] Q R / PRO-VID

Laureate bust, draped facing right / Providentia standing left, holding a scepter and resting her left elbow on a column, globe to the left.

Denarius, 114–117, Roma, RIC II/361, 2,33 g, 18,83 – 17,91 mm, axis: 6 (123).

HADRIANVS

10. HADRIANVS

Obv.: [IMP CAESA]R TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG / Rev.: [P M TR P COS] III

Laureate bust, draped and cuirassed, facing right / Roma seated on armor facing left, holding Victoria and a spear, with a shield behind.

Denarius, 119–122, Roma, RIC II/77c; 121–123,

RIC II²/546, 1,88 g, 17,30 – 17,16 mm, axis: 6 (141).

11. HADRIANVS

Obv.: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIAN[VS AVG] / Rev.: P M TR P-COS III

Laureate bust facing right, draped on the left shoulder / Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia.

Denarius, 119–122, Roma, RIC II/80; 120–121, RIC II²/387, 1,71 g, 19,10 – 17,23 mm, axis: 6 (41).

12. HADRIANVS

Obv.: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN-HADRIANVS AVG / Rev.: P M-TR P-COS III

Laureate bust facing right, left shoulder draped / Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre.

Denarius, 119–122, Roma, RIC II/94; 119–120, RIC II²/225, 2,70 g, 18,81 – 15,56 mm, axis: 6 (54).

13. HADRIANVS

Obv.: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HA-DRIANVS AVG / Rev.: P M TR P-COS III

Laureate bust facing right, with the left shoulder draped / Victory flying to the right and holding a trophy.

Denarius, 119–122, Roma, RIC II/101; 120–121, RIC II²/397, 2,06 g, 18,68 – 17,11 mm, axis: 6 (100).

14. HADRIANVS

Obv.: [IMP CAE]SAR TRAIAN H-ADRIANVS AVG / Rev.: P M T[R P] COS III / CLEM

Laureate bust facing right, with the left shoulder draped / Clementia standing facing left, holding a scepter and making a sacrifice with a patera at the altar.

Denarius, 119–122, Roma, RIC II/116; 121–123, RIC II²/498, 2,32 g, 18,66 – 17,49 mm, axis: 6 (49).

15. HADRIANVS

Obv.: [IMP CAE]SAR TRAIAN-HADRIANVS AVG / Rev.: P M TR-P-COS III / FEL P R

Laureate bust facing right, with the left shoulder draped / Felicitas seated facing left, holding a caduceus and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 119–122, Roma, RIC II/120; 120–121, RIC II²/300, 2,93 g, 17,98 – 17,55 mm, axis: 6 (55).

16. HADRIANVS

Obv.: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HA-DRIANVS AVG / Rev.: PM TR P-COS III / SAL AVG

Laureate head draped facing right / Salus seated facing left, holding a patera and feeding the snake coiled around the altar located on the left.

Denarius, 119–122, Roma, RIC II/137c; 120–121, RIC II²/375, 2,43 g, 17,96 – 17,55 mm, axis: 6 (1).

17. HADRIANVS

Obv.: HADRIANVS-A[VGVSTVS] / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate bust facing right, draped over the left shoulder / Hercules seated on armor facing right, holding a club resting on a shield and a distaff.

Denarius, 125–128, Roma, RIC II/149; 124–125, RIC II²/731, 2,34 g, 18,92 – 16,82 mm, axis: 6 (21).

18. HADRIANVS

Obv.: HADRIANVS-AVGVSTVS / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate bust facing right, with the left shoulder draped / Concordia seated facing left, holding a patera and resting her left arm on the statue of Spes.

Denarius, 125–128, Roma, RIC II/172; 124–125, RIC II²/715, 2,25 g, 19,45 – 17,71 mm, axis: 6 (57).

19. HADRIANVS

Obv.: HADRIANVS-AVGVSTVS / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate bust facing right, with the left shoulder draped / Concordia seated facing left, holding a patera and resting her left arm on the statue of Spes.

Denarius, 125–128, Roma, RIC II/172; 124–125, RIC II²/715, 2,30 g, 18,88 – 16,65 mm, axis: 6 (63).

20. HADRIANVS

Obv.: HADRIANVS-[AVGVSTVS] / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate bust facing right, draped over the left shoulder / Libertas standing facing left, holding a pileus and a staff.

Denarius, 125–128, Roma, RIC II/175; 124–125, RIC II²/718, 2,32 g, 18,77 – 18,32 mm, axis: 6 (65).

21. HADRIANVS

Obv.: [HADRIANVS]-AVGVSTVS / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate bust facing right, draped over the left

shoulder / Victoria standing facing right, placing her hand on her head and holding a palm leaf.
Denarius, 125–128, Roma, RIC II/182; 126–127, RIC II²/848, 2,30 g, 18,28 – 16,69 mm, axis: 6 (127).

22. HADRIANVS

Obv.: HADRIANVS-AVG VSTVS / Rev.: COS-III
Laureate bust facing right, draped over the left shoulder / Victoria seated facing left, holding a laurel wreath and a palm leaf.
Denarius, 125–128, Roma, RIC II/183; 126–127, RIC II²/858, 2,26 g, 18,28 – 17,52 mm, axis: 6 (44).

23. HADRIANVS

Obv.: HADRIANVS-AVG COS III P P / Rev.: [FORTV]-NA AVG
Bust draped over the left shoulder facing right / Fortuna standing facing left, holding a rudder on a globe and a cornucopia.
Denarius, 134–138, Roma, RIC II/244 (but the obverse is type b); 133–135, RIC II²/2011, 2,88 g, 17,06 – 16,84 mm, axis: 6 (78).

24. HADRIANVS

Obv.: HADRIANVS-AVG COS [III P P] / Rev.: SALVS-AVG
Laureate head facing right / Salus standing facing right, feeding the snake coiled around the altar.
Denarius, 134–138, Roma, RIC III/267;); 133–135, RIC II²/2047, 2,48 g, 16,99 – 16,69 mm, axis: 6 (8).

25. HADRIANVS

Obv.: HADRIANVS-AVG COS III P P / Rev.: VICTO-RIA AVG
Laureate head facing right / Victoria standing facing right, pulling at the upper part of her dress and holding a branch.
Denarius, 134–138, Roma, RIC II/282; 136, RIC II²/2239 2,36 g, 17,31 – 17,13 mm, axis: 6 (142).

ANTONINVS PIVS

26. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: [IMPTAELCAES]HADR-[ANTONINVS] / Rev.: [AVG PIVS P M TR P COS II]
Laureate head facing right / Pontifical instruments.
Denarius, 139, Roma, RIC III/28, 2,57 g, 17,11 – 16,80 mm, axis: 6 (155).

27. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: IMP T [AEL CAES HADR ANTONINVS] / Rev.: [AVG PIVS P M TR P COS II P P]

Laureate head facing right / Modius with ears of grain and poppy.

Denarius, 139, Roma, RIC III/40, 2,16 g, 17,99 – 16,76 mm, axis: 6 (106).

28. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS-AVG PIVS P P / Rev.: TR POT-COS II
Head facing right / Modius with ears of grain and poppy.
Denarius, 139, Roma, RIC III/44, 2,31 g, 19,11 – 17,56 mm, axis: 6 (13).

29. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS [AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III] / Rev.: CLEMEN-TIA AVG
Laureate head facing right / Clementia standing facing left, holding a patera and a scepter.
Denarius, 140–143, Roma, RIC III/64, 2,44 g, 18,90 – 15,98 mm, axis: 12 (30).

30. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: [ANTONINVS] AVG-PIVS P P TR P COS III / Rev.: [CLEMENTIA AVG]
Laureate head facing right / Clementia standing facing left, holding a patera and a scepter.
Denarius, 140–143, Roma, RIC III/64, 2,42 g, 16,97 – 16,84 mm, axis: 6 (138).

31. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: [ANTO]NINVS-AVG PIVS P P / Rev.: COS-III
Laureate head facing right / Palms clasped between which are a caduceus and ears of grain.
Denarius, 140–143, Roma, RIC III/68, 2,17 g, 18,27 – 15,65 mm, axis: 3, broken in two pieces (160).

32. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III / Rev.: [GENI]O-SENATVS
Laureate head facing right / The Genius of the Senate standing with head facing left, holding a scepter and a branch.
Denarius, 140–143, Roma, RIC III/69, 2,07 g, 18,07 – 17,08 mm, axis: 6 (122).

33. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS-AVG PIVS P P / Rev.: CO-S-III
Laureate head facing right / Concordia standing facing left, holding a patera and a scepter.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/129, 2,25 g, 17,18 – 16,91 mm, axis: 6 (29).

34. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: [AN]TONINVS-AVG P[IVS P P] / Rev.: COS-III
Laureate head facing right / Lightning on the throne.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/137, 2,83 g, 17,78 – 16,62 mm, axis: 12 (94).
35. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: [AN]TONINVS-AVG PIV[S P P] / Rev.: COS-III
Laureate head facing right / Lightning on the throne.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/137, 2,05 g, 17,50 – 16,81 mm, axis: 12 (130).
36. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: [ANT]ONINVS-AVG PIVS P P / Rev.: TR POT-[COS] IIII
Laureate head facing right / Liberalitas standing facing left, holding a record tablet and a cornucopia.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/150, 2,39 g, 18,33 – 17,73 mm, axis: 12 (17).
37. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: ANTONINVS-AVG PIVS P P / Rev.: TR POT-COS IIII
Laureate head facing right / Liberalitas standing facing left, holding a record tablet and a cornucopia.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/150, 2,20 g, 17–43 – 17,30 mm, axis: 6 (37).
38. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: [ANT]ONINVS-AVG PIVS P P / Rev.: TR POT-C[OS] IIII / [LIB] IIII
Laureate head facing right / Liberalitas standing facing left, holding a record tablet and a cornucopia.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/155, 2,74 g, 17,19 – 16,34 mm, axis: 6 (103).
39. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: ANTONINVS-AVG PIVS P P / Rev.: VOTA SVSCE-PTA DEC III / COS IIII
Laureate head facing right / Antoninus sacrificing facing left, with a patera at the altar and holding a scroll.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/156Ab, 2,44 g, 16,94 – 16,51 mm, axis: 6 (75).
40. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-PIVS P P TR P XI / Rev.: C-OS-III
Laureate head facing right / Salus standing facing left, feeding the snake coiled on the altar, holding a rudder on a globe.
Denarius, 147–148, Roma, RIC III/166, 2,35 g, 18,25 – 17,55 mm, axis: 6 (52).
41. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-PIVS P P TR P XII / Rev.: COS-III
Laureate head facing right / Annona standing facing left, holding ears of grain above a modius and an anchor.
Denarius, 148–149, Roma, RIC III/175, 2,68 g, 17,44 – 16,47 mm, axis: 6 (19).
42. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-PIVS P P TR P XII / Rev.: COS-III
Laureate head facing right / Annona standing facing left, holding ears of grain above a modius and an anchor.
Denarius, 148–149, Roma, RIC III/175, 2,12 g, 18,98 – 18,42 mm, axis: 6 (25).
43. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG PI-VS P P TR [P XII]? / Rev.: [COS IIII]
Laureate head facing right / Aequitas standing facing left, holding scales and a scepter.
Denarius, 148–149, Roma, RIC III/177, 2,70 g, 17,88 – 16,76 mm, axis: 12 (87).
44. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-PIVS P P TR P XII / Rev.: C-OS-III
Laureate head facing right / Salus standing facing left, feeding the snake coiled on the altar, holding a rudder on a globe.
Denarius, 148–149, Roma, RIC III/181, 2,37 g, 18,32 – 17,03 mm, axis: 12 (18).
45. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-PIVS P P TR P XII / Rev.: COS-III
Laureate head facing right / Salus standing facing left, feeding the snake coiled on the altar, holding a rudder on a globe.
Denarius, 148–149, Roma, RIC III/181, 2,42 g, 17,83 – 15,54 mm, axis: 6 (147).
46. ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: IMP CAES T AEL HADR ANT-ONINVS AVG PIVS P P / Rev.: TR P[OT XIII C]OS IIII / PIETAS

Laureate head facing right / Pietas standing facing right, holding a tray of fruit and a deer, to the right of an altar.

Denarius, 150–151, Roma, RIC III/201, 2,75 g, 17,92 – 17,87 mm, axis: 6 (12).

47. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-PIVS P P TR P XV / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate head facing right / Vesta standing facing left, holding a simpulum and the palladium.

Denarius, 151–152, Roma, RIC III/203, 2,10 g, 19,45 – 17,50 mm, axis: 6 (16).

48. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS-P P TR P [XV] / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate head facing right / Vesta standing left, holding a simpulum and the palladium.

Denarius, 151–152, Roma, RIC III/203, 2,58 g, 18,38 – 16,07 mm, axis: 6 (51).

49. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-PIVS P P TR P XV / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate head facing right / Annona standing left, holding ears of grain and a modius set on a ship.

Denarius, 151–152, Roma, RIC III/204, 2,20 g, 18,07 – 17,50 mm, axis: 6 (91).

50. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: IMP CAES T AEL HADR AN-TONINVS AVG PIVS P P / Rev.: TR POT XV-[COS II]II

Laureate head facing right / Annona standing left, holding ears of grain, with a modius placed on a ship.

Denarius, 152–153, Roma, RIC III/210, 2,52 g, 17,90 – 16,68 mm, axis: 6 (36).

51. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVI / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate head facing right / Male statue placed on a base, located beneath a semicircular arch.

Denarius, 152–153, Roma, RIC III/227, 2,37 g, 17,67 – 16,63 mm, axis: 6 (33).

52. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS [AVG PIVS] P P TR P XVII / Rev.: LIBERALITAS-VII COS III

Laureate head facing right / Antoninus standing left, holding an abacus and a scroll.

Denarius, 153–154, Roma, RIC III/237, 2,70 g, 18,23 – 17,09 mm, axis: 12 (27).

53. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P IMP II / Rev.: TR POT [XIX COS III]

Laureate head facing right / Fortuna standing right, holding a rudder on a globe and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 155–156, Roma, RIC III/251, 2,63 g, 17,63 – 16,69 mm, axis: 6 (45).

54. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: [ANT]ONINVS AVG PIVS [P P IMP II] / Rev.: TR POT XIX COS III

Laureate head facing right / Pax standing left, holding an olive branch and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 155–156, Roma, RIC III/252, 2,39 g, 17,72 – 16,80 mm, axis: 6 (3).

55. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-PIVS [P P IM]P II / Rev.: TR POT XIX-[COS III]

Laureate head facing right / Pax standing left, holding a branch and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 155–156, Roma, RIC III/252, 2,34 g, 17,28 – 16,97 mm, axis: 6 (132).

56. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-PIVS P P IMP II / Rev.: TR POT XX-COS III

Laureate head facing right / Securitas seated facing left, holding a scepter and resting her left arm on a throne.

Denarius, 156–157, Roma, RIC III/265, 2,12 g, 17,59 – 17,16 mm, axis: 6 (47).

57. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII / Rev.: FORTVNA-COS III

Laureate head facing right / Fortuna standing right, holding a rudder on a globe and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 159–160, Roma, RIC III/300c, 2,19 g, 16,53 – 16,44 mm, axis: 6 (115).

58. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII / Rev.: SALVTI AVG-COS III

Laureate head facing right / Salus standing left, feeding the snake coiled on the altar and holding a scepter.

Denarius, 159–160, Roma, RIC III/305, 2,53 g, 17,85 – 17,30 mm, axis: 12 (116).

59. ANTONINVS PIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII / Rev.: FE[LIC SAEC COS III]

Laureate head facing right / Felicitas standing left, leaning on a column and holding a caduceus.
Denarius, 160–161, Roma, RIC III/309, 2,31 g, 16,91 – 16,89 mm, axis: 6 (83).

60. *Imitation after an issue of Antoninus Pius*
The legends do not follow the official standard.
Laureate head facing right / Felicitas standing left, holding a caduceus and a branch?
Denarius, 2,16 g, 18,20 – 17,49 mm, axis: 6 (97).

61. *Imitation after an issue of Antoninus Pius*
The legends do not follow the official standard.
Laureate head facing right / Felicitas standing left, holding a caduceus and a branch.
Denarius, 2,46 g, 16,89 – 16,47 mm, axis: 6 (72).

62. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: FAVSTINA-[AVGVSTA] / Rev.: I[VNONI REGINAE]
Laureate head facing right / Juno standing left, holding a patera and a scepter, with a peacock at her feet.
Denarius, 139–141, Roma, RIC III/338, 2,36 g, 18,30 – 16,64 mm, axis: 6 (24).

63. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: IVNONI-REGINAE
Laureate head facing right / Juno standing left, holding a patera and a scepter, with a peacock at her feet.
Denarius, 139–141, Roma, RIC III/338, 2,46 g, 18,15 – 16,95 mm, axis: 6, broken in two pieces (161).

64. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA-FAVSTINA / Rev.: AETE-R-NITAS
Bust facing right / Juno standing left, raising her right hand and holding a scepter.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/344, 2,38 g, 18,18 – 17,34 mm, axis: 6 (5).

65. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA-FAVSTINA / Rev.: AETE-R-NI[TAS]
Bust facing right / Juno standing left, raising her right hand and holding a scepter.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/344, 2,21 g, 17,65 – 17,17 mm, axis: 7 (22).

66. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: [DIVA]-FAVSTINA / Rev.: [AETERNIT] AS

Bust facing right / Fortuna standing left, holding a globe and a rudder.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/348, 1,67 g, 18,06 – 16,59 mm, axis: 6, broken (157).

67. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA FAV-STINA / Rev.: AETER-NITAS
Bust facing right / Providentia standing left, her veil fluttering above her head, holding a globe.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/351, 2,52 g, 17,21 – 17,01 mm, axis: 6 (156).

68. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA FAV-STINA / Rev.: AETER-NITAS
Bust facing right / Throne on which a scepter rests, with a peacock in front.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/353, 2,67 g, 19,10 – 17,22 mm, axis: 6 (56).

69. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: [DIVA]-FAVSTINA / Rev.: [AV]GV[STA]
Bust facing right / Ceres standing right, holding a scepter and ears of grain.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/358, 2,95 g, 17,52 – 16,64 mm, axis: 6 (158).

70. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA FAV-STINA / Rev.: AVGV-STA
Bust facing right / Vesta standing left, holding a simpulum and the palladium.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/368, 2,32 g, 18,35 – 16,63 mm, axis: 6 (40).

71. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: [DIVA] FAV-STINA / Rev.: AVGV-STA
Bust facing right / Vesta standing left, sacrificing with a patera on the altar and holding the palladium.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/370, 2,33 g, 16,78 – 16,66 mm, axis: 6 (53).

72. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA-FAVSTINA / Rev.: AV-GV-STA
Bust facing right / Vesta standing left, sacrificing with a patera on the altar and holding the palladium.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/370, 2,35 g, 16,62 – 16,59 mm, axis: 6 (136).

73. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA-FAVS[TINA] / Rev.: [AVGVSTA]
Bust facing right / Vesta seated facing left, holding a patera and a scepter.

Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/371, 3,11 g, 16,99 – 16,13 mm, axis: 12 (150).

74. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA-FAVSTINA / Rev.: C[ERE]S
Bust facing right / Ceres standing left, holding ears of grain and a torch.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/378, 2,50 g, 18,10 – 16,10 mm, axis: 12 (73).

75. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA-FAVSTINA / Rev.: [C]E[RES]
Bust facing right / Ceres standing left, holding ears of grain and a torch.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/378, 2,42 g, 17,80 – 17,53 mm, axis: 6 (82).

76. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA [FAV]-STINA / Rev.: CONSEC-RATIO
Bust facing right / Peacock facing right, with its head turned to the left.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/384, 2,44 g, 18,29 – 17,81 mm, axis: 2 (68).

77. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA I
Obv.: DIVA AVG-FAVSTINA / Rev.: PIET-AS AVG
Bust facing right / Pietas standing to the left, sprinkling incense upon the altar.
Denarius, după 141, Roma, RIC III/394a, 2,26 g, 17,61 – 16,67 mm, axis: 6 (4).

78. ANTONINVS PIVS: MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: AVRELIVS CAE-SAR AVG PII F / Rev.: [CO]S-II
Laureate head facing right / Honos standing left, holding a branch and a cornucopia.
Denarius, 145–147, Roma, RIC III/429a, 2,58 g, 17,13 – 16,31 mm, axis: 6 (71).

79. ANTONINVS PIVS: MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: AVRELIVS CAE-SAR AVG PII F / Rev.: COS-II
Bust facing right / Honos standing left, holding a branch and a cornucopia.
Denarius, 145–147, Roma, RIC III/429a, 2,40 g, 17,44 – 17,26 mm, axis: 6 (152).

80. ANTONINVS PIVS: MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: AVRELIVS CAE-SAR AVG PII F / Rev.: TR POT III COS II
Bust facing right / Minerva standing right, holding a spear and resting her left hand on a shield.

Denarius, 148–149, Roma, RIC III/444, 2,41 g, 18,32 – 17,46 mm, axis: 12 (149).

81. ANTONINVS PIVS: MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: M AVRELIVS CAESAR-ANTONINI AVG PII F / Rev.: TR [POT III CO]S II / CLEM
Bust facing right / Clementia standing with her head turned left, holding a patera and a fold of her robe.
Denarius, 148–149, Roma, RIC III/448c, 2,24 g, 18,10 – 16,34 mm, axis: 6 (31).

82. ANTONINVS PIVS: MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: AVRELIVS CAE-SAR AVG PII F / Rev.: TR POT XIII-[COS II]
Bust facing right / Minerva standing right, holding a spear in her right hand and an owl in her left. Shield on the right?
Denarius, 159–160, Roma, RIC III/484 (the position of the elements is reversed), 2,40 g, 18,66 – 16,91 mm, axis: 12 (154).

83. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA AVG PII AVG FIL / Rev.: [CONC]ORDIA
Bust facing right, with small stones fastened in the bun / Concordia seated facing left, holding a flower and resting her elbow on a cornucopia.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/502a, 2,30 g, 17,71 – 17,35 mm, axis: 6 (62).

84. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINAE AVG-PII AVG FIL / Rev.: LAETITIAE-PVBLICAE
Bust facing right / Laetitia standing left, holding a crown and a scepter.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/506a, 2,07 g, 18,34 – 17,44 mm, axis: 12 (135).

85. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINAE AVG-PII AVG FIL / Rev.: V-E[N]VS
Bust facing right, with small stones fastened in the bun / Venus standing left, holding an apple and a scepter.
Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/513d, 2,23 g, 18,41 – 16,02 mm, axis: 12 (61).

86. ANTONINVS PIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINAE-AVG PII AVG FIL / Rev.: V E-NV-S
Bust facing right, with small stones fastened in the bun / Venus standing left, holding an apple and a rudder on a dolphin.

Denarius, 145–161, Roma, RIC III/517b, 2,35 g, 18,06 – 17,47 mm, axis: 12 (124).

MARCVS AVRELIVS

87. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: IMP M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG / Rev.: PROV DEOR TR P XVI COS III

Bust facing right / Providentia standing left, holding a globe and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 161–162, Roma, RIC III/50, 2,27 g, 17,86 – 17,56 mm, axis: 6 (117).

88. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: IMP M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG / Rev.: PROV DEOR [TR P XVI COS III]

Bust facing right / Providentia standing left, holding a globe and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 161–162, Roma, RIC III/51, 1,62 g, 17,26 – 17,06 mm, axis: 6 (143).

89. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: IMP M AVREL ANTONI-NVS AVG / Rev.: P M TR P XVIII [IMP II] COS III

Laureate head facing right / Mars standing right, holding a spear and resting his left hand on a shield.

Denarius, 163–164, Roma, RIC III/92 (dar avers de tip 5), 1,53 g, 16,86 – 16,51 mm, axis: 6 (102).

90. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-ARMENIACVS / Rev.: [P M TR P XVII]I IMP II COS III

Laureate head facing right / Mars standing right, holding a spear and resting his left hand on a shield.

Denarius, 163–164, Roma, RIC III/92, 2,07 g, 17,51 – 17,31 mm, axis: 6 (110).

91. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: ANTONINVS AVG-ARMENIACVS / Rev.: P M TR P XIX IMP II COS III

Laureate head facing right / Annona standing left, emptying a cornucopia into a modius.

Denarius, 164–165, Roma, RIC III/125, 2,05 g, 18,37 – 16,88 mm, axis: 6 (2).

92. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: M ANTONINVS AVG [ARMENIACVS] / Rev.: P M T[TR P XIX IMP III] COS III

Laureate head facing right / Roma seated facing left on a shield, holding the palladium and a parazonium; shield beside her.

Denarius, 165, Roma, RIC III/138, 2,38 g, 17,66 – 16,71 mm, axis: 6 (101).

93. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: M ANTONINVS-[AVG ARMENIACVS] / Rev.: [LI]B AVG [III TR P XX] COS III

Laureate head facing right / Liberalitas standing left, holding an abacus and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 165–166, Roma, RIC III/144, 2,06 g, 18,09 – 17,60 mm, axis: 6 (107).

94. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: M ANTONINVS AVG-ARM PARTH MAX / Rev.: [T]R P XX IMP IIII COS III

Laureate head facing right / Pax standing left, holding an olive branch and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 166, Roma, RIC III/164 (dar IMP IIII), 2,29 g, 18,82 – 18,35 mm, axis: 6 (9).

95. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: M ANTONINVS AVG [ARM PARTH MAX] / Rev.: TR P XX[II IMP IIII COS III]

Laureate head facing right / Providentia standing left, holding a wand above a globe and a scepter.

Denarius, 168–169, Roma, RIC III/176, 1,74 g, 17,10 – 16,83 mm, axis: 6, broken (109).

96. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: [M ANTONINVS-AVG TR P XX]III / Rev.: LIBERAL AVG V COS III

Laureate head facing right / Liberalitas standing to the left, holding an abacus in one hand and a cornucopia in the other.

Denarius, 168–169, Roma, RIC III/206, 2,25 g, 17,61 – 17,13 mm, axis: 12 (137).

97. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: M ANTONINVS-AVG TR P XXIII / Rev.: SALVTI-AVG COS III

Laureate head facing right / Salus standing facing left, holding the scepter and feeding the serpent coiled on the altar.

Denarius, 168–169, Roma, RIC III/207, 2,22 g, 17,61 – 17,46 mm, axis: 12 (140).

98. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: [M AN]TONINV[S AVG ARM PARTH MAX] / Rev.: TR [P] XXIII IMP V COS III

Laureate head facing right / Aequitas seated facing left, holding a balance scale and a cornucopia.

Denarius, 168–169, Roma, RIC III/209, 1,90 g, 17,29 – 16,02 mm, axis: 6 (131).

99. MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: [M] ANTONINVS-AVG TR P XXIII / Rev.: COS-III

Laureate head facing right / Minerva standing facing right, raising a spear and holding a shield.
Denarius, 169–170, Roma, RIC III/211, 2,23 g, 17,46 – 17,32 mm, axis: 6 (133).

100. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: M [ANTONINVS]S AVG-TR P XXIII / Rev.: FELICITAS AVG COS III?
Laureate head facing right / Felicitas standing facing left, holding a caduceus and a scepter.
Denarius, 169–170, Roma, RIC III/218, 2,81 g, 17,80 – 15,30 mm, axis: 6 (126).

101. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: M ANTONINVS-AVG TR P XXIII / Rev.: SALVTI-AVG COS III
Laureate head facing right / Salus standing left, holding sceptre and feeding snake coiled around altar.
Denarius, 169–170, Roma, RIC III/222, 2,19 g, 18,53 – 18,21 mm, axis: 6 (95).

102. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: M ANTONINVS-AVG TR P XXV / Rev.: [C]-O-S-I-II
Laureate head facing right / Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy.
Denarius, 170–171, Roma, RIC III/231, 2,39 g, 18,20 – 17,90 mm, axis: 12 (121).

103. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: IMP M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXV / Rev.: VOTA SOL-DECENN COS III
Laureate head facing right / Marcus Aurelius standing to the left, sacrificing at a tripod; at his feet, a bull.
Denarius, 170–171, Roma, RIC III/248, 2,10 g, 17,92 – 16,80 mm, axis: 12 (50).

104. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: M ANTONINVS AVG-TR P XXVII / Rev.: [IMP VI] COS III
Laureate head right / Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia.
Denarius, 172–173, Roma, RIC III/271, 2,15 g, 18,01 – 17,17 mm, axis: 12 (85).

105. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: M ANTONINVS AVG-TR P XXVII / Rev.: IMP VI COS III
Laureate head right / German captive seated left at foot of trophy, with arms at side.
Denarius, 172–173, Roma, RIC III/280, 2,20 g, 18,53 – 17,70 mm, axis: 6 (79).

106. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: M ANTONINVS AVG [TR P X]XVIII / Rev.: IMP VII-COS III
Laureate head right / Roma standing left, holding Victory and spear.
Denarius, 174, Roma, RIC III/305, 2,06 g, 18,72 – 17,43 mm, axis: 6 (7).

107. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: M AVREL ANTO-NINVS AVG / Rev.: TR P XXXII IMP-VIII COS III P P
Laureate head right / Mars standing right, holding a spear and resting his left hand on a shield.
Denarius, 177–178, Roma, RIC III/384, 2,08 g, 17,59 – 16,99 mm, axis: 12 (34).

108. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Obv.: M AVREL ANT-ONINVS AVG / Rev.: TR-P [XXXIII IMP X C]OS III P P
Laureate head right / Fortuna seated left, holding a rudder and cornucopia; wheel below throne.
Denarius, 179, Roma, RIC III/402, 2,51 g, 17,85 – 17,43 mm, axis: 12 (120).

109. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Indeterminate due to heavy wear. 2,04 g, 18,23 – 17,41 mm, axis: 6, (86).

110. MARCVS AVRELIVS
Indeterminate due to heavy wear. 1,81 g, 17,34 – 17,11 mm, axis: 6 (114).

111. MARCVS AVRELIVS: ANTONINVS PIVS
Obv.: DIVVS ANTONINVS / Rev.: CONSECRATIO
Draped bust facing right, cloak over left shoulder / Funeral pyre decorated with garlands, topped by a quadriga.
Denarius, 161, Roma, RIC III/438, 2,38 g, 17,51 – 16,80 mm, axis: 6 (98).

112. MARCVS AVRELIVS: VERVS
Obv.: IMP L AVREL VERVS AVG / Rev.: PROV DEOR TR P II COS II
Head right / Providentia standing left, holding globe and cornucopia.
Denarius, 161–162, Roma, RIC III/482, 2,18 g, 17,53 – 17,02 mm, axis: 6 (77).

113. MARCVS AVRELIVS: VERVS
Obv.: L VERVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX / Rev.: PAX AVG TR P VI COS II
Laureate head right / Pax standing left, holding olive branch and cornucopia.

- Denarius, 165–166, Roma, RIC III/555, 2,48 g, 17,65 – 17,33 mm, axis: 6 (11).
114. MARCVS AVRELIVS: VERVS
Obv.: L VERVS AVG-ARM PARTH MAX / Rev.: [TR P VI]I-IMP IIII COS III
Laureate head right / Victoria advancing left, holding crown and palm branch.
Denarius, 166–167, Roma, RIC III/574, 2,23 g, 19,01 – 17,15 mm, axis: 12 (46).
115. MARCVS AVRELIVS: VERVS
Obv.: L VERVS AVG ARM-PARTH MAX / Rev.: TR P VIII IMP-III COS III
Laureate head right / Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia.
Denarius, 167–168, Roma, RIC III/578, 2,40 g, 18,18 – 17,72 mm, axis: 12 (64).
116. MARCVS AVRELIVS: VERVS
Obv.: L VERVS AVG ARM-PARTH MAX / Rev.: TR P VIII IMP V COS III
Laureate head right / Aequitas seated left, holding scales and cornucopia.
Denarius, 168, Roma, RIC III/595, 2,20 g, 18,18 – 17,73 mm, axis: 12 (32).
117. MARCVS AVRELIVS: VERVS
Obv.: L VERVS AVG ARM-PAR[TH MAX] / Rev.: TR P VIII IMP V COS III
Laureate head right / Aequitas seated left, holding scales and cornucopia.
Denarius, 168, Roma, RIC III/595, 2,36 g, 17,53 – 16,93 mm, axis: 12 (60).
118. MARCVS AVRELIVS: VERVS
Obv.: L VERVS AVG ARM-[PARTH] MAX / Rev.: TR P VIII IMP V COS III
Laureate head right / Aequitas seated left, holding scales and cornucopia.
Denarius, 168, Roma, RIC III/595, 2,31 g, 18,20 – 17,10 mm, axis: 12 (111).
119. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: [FAVSTINA]-AVGVSTA / Rev.: CE-RES
Bust facing right / Ceres standing left, holding ears of grain and torch.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/669, 1,69 g, 18,05 – 16,69 mm, axis: 6 (70).
120. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: C-E-RES
Bust facing right / Ceres seated left on a cista, holding ears of grain and torch.
- Denarius, 161–175, Roma, RIC III/669, 2,31 g, 18,59 – 18,39 mm, axis: 6 (119).
121. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: DI[ANA LVCIF]
Bust facing right / Diana standing left, holding torch in both hands.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/674, 2,32 g, 18,19 – 17,40 mm, axis: 6 (80).
122. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: FECVN-DITAS
Bust facing right / Fecunditas standing right, holding scepter and child.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/677, 1,97 g, 18,53 – 16,95 mm, axis: 12 (84).
123. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: FECVND[IT]AS
Bust facing right / Fecunditas standing right, holding scepter and child.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/677, 2,16 g, 18,16 – 17,06 mm, axis: 6 (66).
124. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: FECVN-D-ITAS
Bust facing right / Fecunditas standing right, holding scepter and child.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/677, 2,49 g, 18,53 – 17,89 mm, axis: 6 (153).
125. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: HIL-A-RITAS
Bust facing right / Hilaritas standing left, holding long palm branch and cornucopia.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/686, 2,26 g, 17,75 – 17,49 mm, axis: 6 (88).
126. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: IVNONI-REGINAE
Bust facing right / Juno seated left, holding patera and scepter, with peacock at her feet.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/698, 2,39 g, 18,01 – 16,94 mm, axis: 12 (20).
127. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: IVNONI-[REGINAE]

Bust facing right / Juno seated left, holding patera and scepter, with peacock at her feet.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/698, 2,54 g, 18,15 – 17,01 mm, axis: 6 (139).

128. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: [FAVSTINA]-AVGVSTA / Rev.: VENVS-FELIX
Bust facing right / Venus seated left, holding Victory and scepter.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/731, 2,02 g, 17,41 – 16,87 mm, axis: 12 (59).

129. MARCVS AVRELIVS: FAVSTINA II
Obv.: FAVSTINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: VENVS-FELIX
Bust facing right / Venus seated left, holding Victory and scepter.
Denarius, 165–175, Roma, RIC III/731, 2,09 g, 18,08 – 17,30 mm, axis: 12 (74).

130. MARCVS AVRELIVS: LVCILLA
Obv.: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F / Rev.: VES-TA
Bust facing right / Vesta standing left, beside altar, holding simpulum and palladium.
Denarius, 164–169, Roma, RIC III/788, 2,47 g, 18,94 – 17,52 mm, axis: 6 (42).

131. MARCVS AVRELIVS: LVCILLA
Obv.: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F / Rev.: VES-TA
Bust facing right / Vesta standing left, beside altar, holding simpulum and palladium.
Denarius, 164–169, Roma, RIC III/788, 2,21 g, 18,46 – 16,52 mm, axis: 6 (76).

COMMODOVS

132. COMMODOVS
Obv.: M COMMODOVS-ANTONINVS AVG / Rev.: LIB AVG TR P-V-IMP IIII COS II P P
Laureate head right / Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia.
Denarius, 180, Roma, RIC III/10, 2,11 g, 18,07 – 17,88 mm, axis: 12 (81).

133. COMMODOVS
Obv.: [M C]OMMOD[VS-ANT]ONINVS AVG / Rev.: [LIB AVG TR P V]-IMP IIII COS II [P P]
Laureate head right / Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia.
Denarius, 180, Roma, RIC III/10, 1,89 g, 17,23 – 16,94 mm, axis: 12 (112).

134. COMMODOVS
Obv.: M COMMODOVS-ANTONINVS AVG / Rev.: TR P VII IMP IIII COS III P P
Laureate head right / Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia.
Denarius, 181–182, Roma, RIC III/27 (obverse type: A), 1,99 g, 18,16 – 17,59 mm, axis: 6 (134).

135. COMMODOVS
Obv.: M COMMODOVS-ANTONINVS AVG / Rev.: TR P VII IMP-III COS III P P
Laureate head right / Pax standing left, holding branch and scepter.
Denarius, 181–182, Roma, RIC III/30, 2,01 g, 16,97 – 17,14 mm, axis: 12 (58).

136. COMMODOVS
Obv.: [M C]OMMODVS-[ANTONINVS AVG] / Rev.: TR P VII IMP IIII COS III P P
Laureate head right / Pax standing left, holding branch and scepter.
Denarius, 181–182, Roma, RIC III/30, 2,37 g, 17,24 – 17,15 mm, axis: 12 (151).

137. COMMODOVS
Obv.: M ANTONINVS-COMMODVS AVG / Rev.: LIB AVG V TR P VII I-MP IIII COS III P P
Laureate head right / Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia.
Denarius, 181–182, Roma, RIC III/36, 2,59 g, 17,58 – 17,46 mm, axis: 6 (113).

138. COMMODOVS
Obv.: [M CO]MMODOVS-[ANTON AVG PIVS] / Rev.: P M TR P VIIII-IMP [VI COS IIII P P]
Laureate head right / Minerva advancing right, raising spear and holding shield; owl to the right.
Denarius, 183–184, Roma, RIC III/72, 2,03 g, 17,36 – 16,97 mm, axis: 12, broken in three pieces (163).

139. COMMODOVS
Obv.: M COMMODOVS-ANTON AVG PIVS / Rev.: [P M TR P VIIII] IMP VII COS IIII P P
Laureate head right / Mars standing right, holding spear and resting left hand on shield.
Denarius, 184, Roma, RIC III/89, 2,11 g, 16,76 – 16,58 mm, axis: 6 (67).

140. COMMODOVS
Obv.: M COMMODOVS AN-TON [AVG PIVS] / Rev.: P M TR P [VIIII IMP VII COS IIII P P]
Laureate head right / Roma standing left, holding spear and Victory.

Denarius, 184, Roma, RIC III/90, 1,83 g, 16,99 – 15,74 mm, axis: 6 (92).

141. COMMODVS

Obv.: [COMM ANT] AVG P BRIT / Rev.: P M TR P VIII IMP VII COS III P P / ROM

Laureate head right / Roma seated left, holding Victory and cornucopia.

Denarius, 184, Roma, RIC III/98a, 2,40 g, 17,28 – 15,88 mm, axis: 6 (90).

142. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT A[VG P BRIT FEL] / Rev.: P M T[R P X IMP] VII COS III P P / [FEL] Laureate head right / Felicitas standing left, holding Victory and winged caduceus.

Denarius, 184–185, Roma, RIC III/109, 2,06 g, 17,60 – 16,54 mm, axis: 12, broken in two pieces (162).

143. COMMODVS

Obv.: [COMM ANT AVG P BRIT] / Rev.: [P M TR P X IMP VII] COS III P P / ROM

Laureate head right / Roma seated left, holding Victory extending right hand and holding cornucopia.

Denarius, 184–185, Roma, RIC III/112, 2,10 g, 17,35 – 16,52 mm, axis: 12 (159).

144. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT / Rev.: P M TR P XI IMP-VII COS V P P

Laureate head right / Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolts and scepter.

Denarius, 186, Roma, RIC III/117, 1,89 g, 17,69 – 16,78 mm, axis: 12 (39).

145. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM [ANT P FEL AVG BRIT] / Rev.: [TR P XI IMP] VII COS V P P / [FOR]T RED

Laureate head right / Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia, with wheel under seat.

Denarius, 186, Roma, RIC III/131, 2,20 g, 18,45 – 15,93 mm, axis: 12 (93).

146. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT-P FEL [AVG BRIT P P] / Rev.: [NOBILIT AVG P M TR P XI IMP VIII COS V P P]

Laureate head right / Nobilitas standing right, holding scepter and statue of Minerva.

Denarius, 186, Roma, RIC III/139, 1,78 g, 17,12 – 17,05 mm, axis: 12 (146).

147. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT [P FEL] AVG BRIT P P / Rev.: [PATER S]ENAT P M TR P XII IMP VIII COS V P P

Laureate head right / Commodus standing left, holding branch and scepter held transversely.

Denarius, 186–187, Roma, RIC III/157, 1,82 g, 17,73 – 17,21 mm, axis: 6 (6).

148. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT P-FEL AVG BRIT / Rev.: [SECVR ORB P M TR P XIII] / COS V P P

Laureate head right / Securitas seated left, holding globe.

Denarius, 188–189, Roma, RIC III/179, 1,99 g, 17,91 – 17,66 mm, axis: 12 (104).

149. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT [P FELAVG BRIT] P P / Rev.: [FOR FEL P M TR P XIII COS] V DES VI

Laureate head right / Fortuna standing left, foot on ship's prow, holding caduceus and two cornucopias.

Denarius, 189, Roma, RIC III/186, 1,26 g, 17,75 – 16,66 mm, axis: 12 (148).

150. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT P FE-L [AVG BRI]T P P / Rev.: SEC[VR ORB P M TR P] XIII COS V DES VI

Laureate head right / Securitas seated left, holding the globe.

Denarius, 189, Roma, RIC III/190, 2,46 g, 17,55 – 16,49 mm, axis: 12 (105).

151. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT – [P FEL AVG BRIT] P P / Rev.: [APOL MON]ET P M TR P [XV] / COS-VI

Laureate head right / Apollo standing right, placing right hand on head and resting left hand on column.

Denarius, 190, Roma, RIC III/205, 2,30 g, 16,91 – 16,76 mm, axis: 12 (15).

152. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P / Rev.: CONC COM P M TR P XVI COS VI

Laureate head right / Concordia standing left, holding patera and scepter.

Denarius, 190–191, Roma, RIC III/219, 1,57g, 17,94 – 17,18 mm, axis: 6 (28).

153. COMMODVS

Obv.: M COMM ANT P F-EL AVG BRIT P P /
Rev.: ROM FEL P M-[TR P XVI COS] VI
Laureate head right / Roma seated left on shield,
holding Victory and spear.
Denarius, 190–191, Roma, RIC III/224, 2,63 g,
17,23 – 16,61 mm, axis: 6 (48).

154. COMMODVS

Obv.: [L AEL] AVREL COM-M AVG [P FEL] /
Rev.: P M TR P X-VII [IMP VIII COS VII P P]
Laureate head right / Victoria advancing left, holding
laurel wreath and palm branch, star in field.
Denarius, 192, Roma, RIC III/237, 2,20 g, 17,38
– 16,18 mm, axis: 6 (69).

155. COMMODVS

Obv.: [M ANTON]INVS AVG-GERM SARM /
Rev.: TR P XXXI IMP-VIII COS III P P
Laureate head right / Victoria advancing left, holding
laurel wreath and palm branch.
Denarius, 176–177, Roma, RIC III/378, 1,93 g,
18,44 – 16,81 mm, axis: 12 (35).

156. COMMODVS

Obv.: [IMP L AVREL CO]MMOD-VS AVG
[GERM SARM] / Rev.: TR [POT II COS] P P
Laureate head right / Jupiter seated left, holding
Victory and spear.
Denarius, 177, Roma, RIC III/637, 2,23 g, 17,80
– 16,64 mm, axis: 6 (23).

157. COMMODVS

Obv.: L AVREL COM-MODVS AVG / Rev.: [TR
P II]II IMP III COS II P P
Laureate head right / Salus seated left, feeding the
serpent coiled on altar.
Denarius, 179, Roma, RIC III/663, 1,97 g, 18,06
– 17,03 mm, axis: 12 (128).

158. COMMODVS

Obv.: L AVREL COM-MODVS AVG / Rev.: TR
P IIII IMP III-COS II P P
Laureate head right / Victoria advancing left, holding
laurel wreath and palm branch.
Denarius, 179, Roma, RIC III/664 (bust laureat),
2,43 g, 17,08 – 16,62 mm, axis: 6 (145).

159. COMMODVS: MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: DIVVS M ANT-[ONINVS PIVS] / Rev.:
CONSECRATIO
Head facing right / Eagle standing right on scepter,
head facing left.

Denarius, 180, Roma, RIC III/264, 1,63 g, 18,23
– 17,47 mm, axis: 6 (108).

160. COMMODVS: MARCVS AVRELIVS

Obv.: DIVVS M ANTONINVS PIVS / Rev.:
CONSECRATIO
Head facing right / Eagle on thunderbolt seated
left, head turned right.
Denarius, 180, Roma, RIC III/269, 2,07 g, 18,50
– 17,70 mm, axis: 12 (43).

161. COMMODVS: CRISPINA

Obv.: CRISPINA-AVGVSTA / Rev.: V-E-NVS
Head facing right / Venus standing left, holding an
apple and lifting the robe from her left shoulder.
Denarius, 178–191, Roma, RIC III/286a, 2,40 g,
18,06 – 16,78 mm, axis: 6 (118).

CLODIVS ALBINVS

162. CLODIVS ALBINVS

Obv.: D CL SEPT AL-BIN [CAES] / Rev.:
ROMA-E A-E-TERNAE
Head facing right / Roma seated left, holding
palladium and scepter.
Denarius, 193–194/5, Roma, RIC IV.1/11a, 1,71
g, 17,64 – 17,39 mm, axis: 12 (125).

SEPTIMIVS SEVERVS

163. SEPTIMIVS SEVERVS

Obv.: IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG / Rev.:
FID[EI LEG TR P COS]
Laureate head right / Fides standing left, holding
Victory and standard.
Denarius, 193–194, Roma, RIC IV.1/1, 1,97 g,
17,40 – 16,02 mm, axis: 12 (14).

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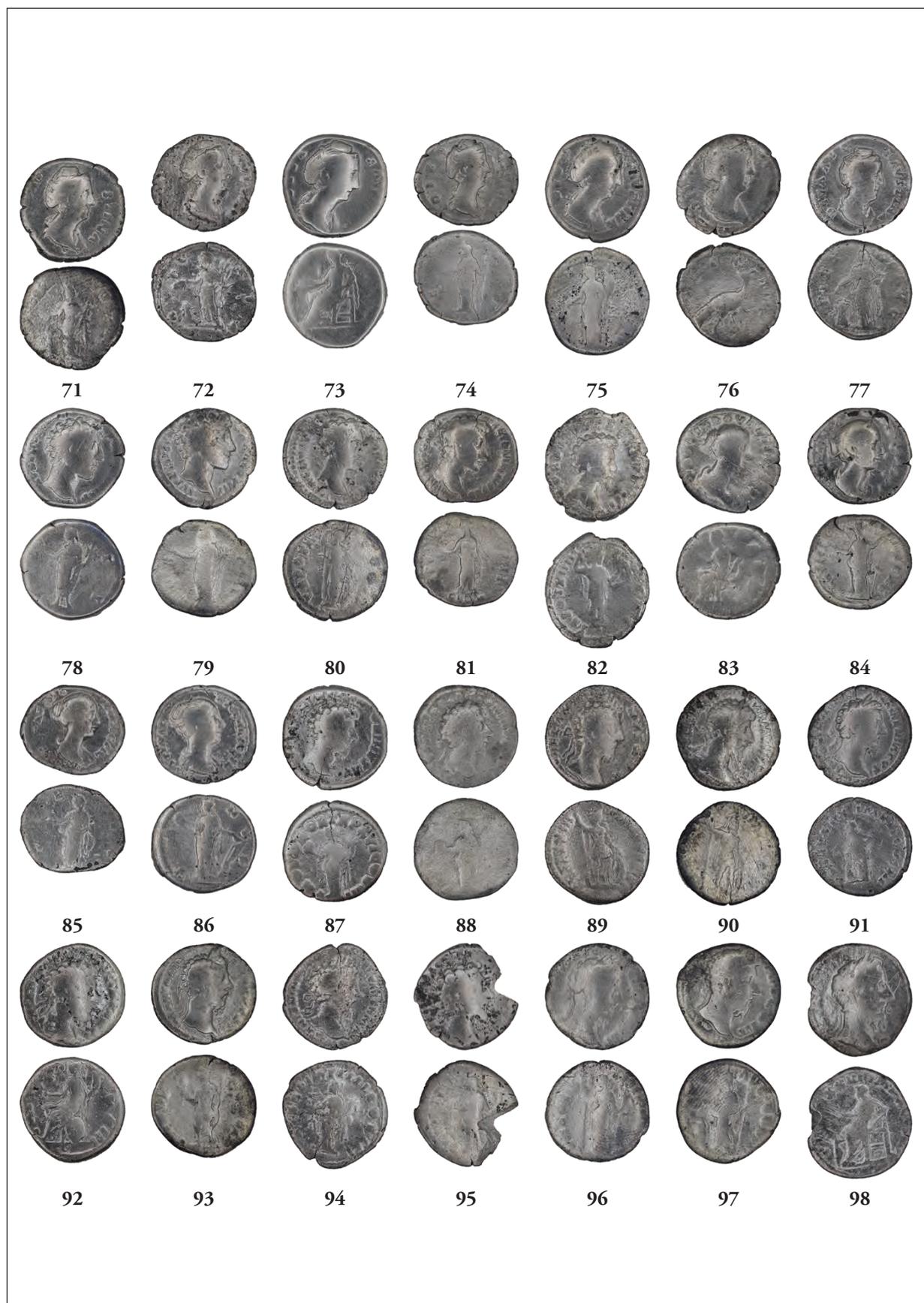
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Pl. I. Veștem hoard. Coins found by metal detectorists.



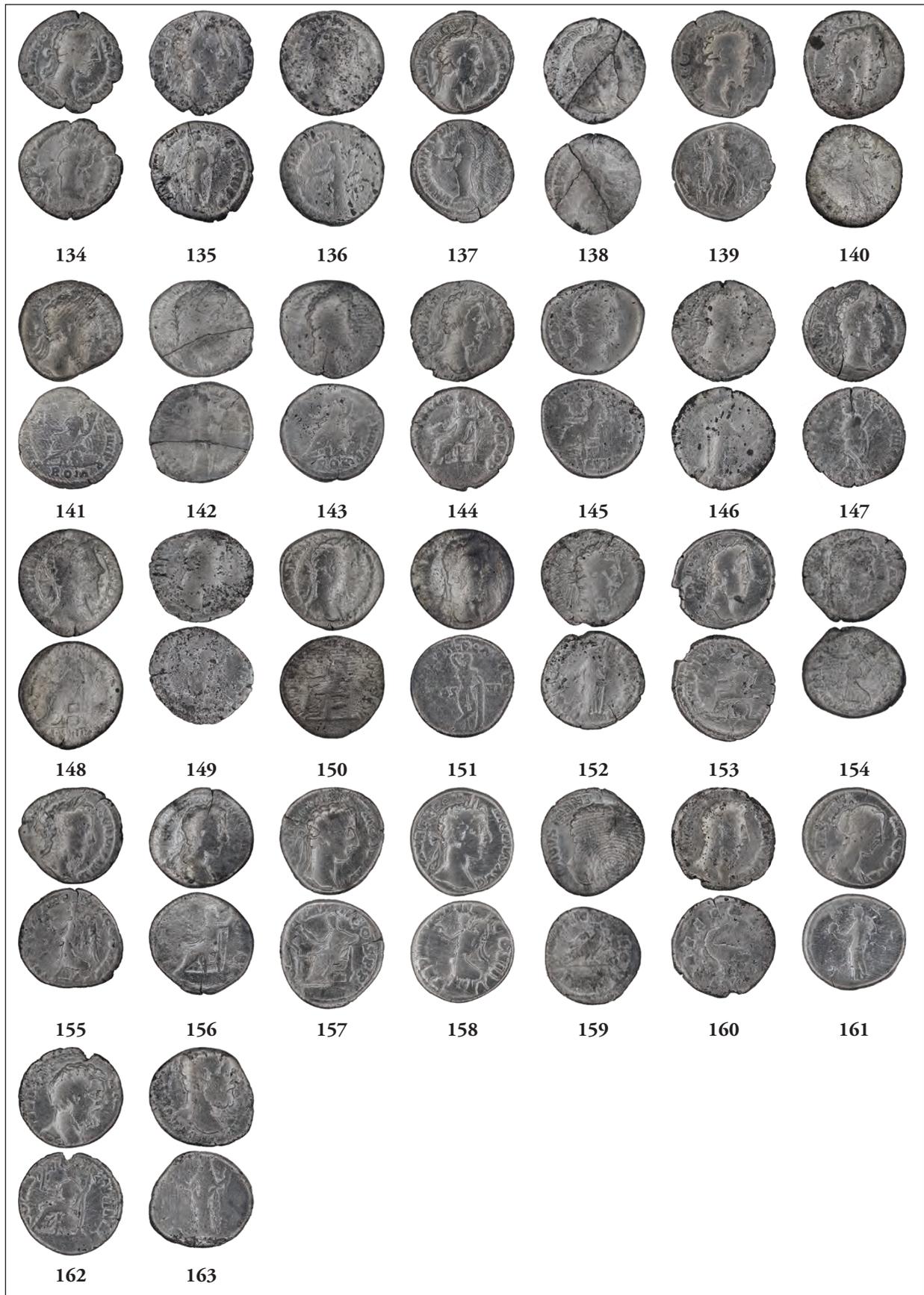
Pl. II. Veštem hoard. Coins found by metal detectorists.



Pl. III. Veștem hoard. Coins found by metal detectorists.



Pl. IV. Veştem hoard. Coins found by metal detectorists.



Pl. V. Veștem hoard. Coins found by metal detectorists.